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Abstract

This paper grasps the "wrongs of the judge and his responsibility in Islamic jurisprudence" in different fields such as:

First: The responsibility of the judge in human beings and what is down of it. His responsibility about Allah's rights and human beings rights.

Second: responsibility of wrong judgments on dignity and properties I clarify all what is important in this matters.

Third: I mention the roles which deal with the responsibility of the judge some of them mention that others they did not mention.

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: ﴿ وَدَاوُرُدَ وَسُلَيْمُنَ إِذْ يَعْكُمَانِ فِي ٱلْحَرْثِ إِذْ نَفَشَتْ فِيهِ غَنَهُ ٱلْقَوْمِ وَكُنَّا -1 لِكُكْمِهِمْ شَهِدِينَ اللهُ فَفَهَّمَٰنَهَا سُلَيْمَنَ وَكُلًا ءَانَيْنَا حُكُمًا وَعِلْمَأْ وَسَخَّرَنَا مَعَ دَاوُدَ ٱلْجِبَالَ يُسَبِّحْنَ وَٱلطَّيْرُ وَكُنَّا فَنَعِلِينَ ﴾ (6) { }: { }: .(7) .(8) : ﴿ وَلَيْسَ عَلَيْكُمْ جُنَاحٌ فِيمًا أَخْطَأْتُم بِهِ ۗ ﴾ (9) -2

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: ﴿ رَبُّنَا لَا ثُوَاخِذُنَاۤ إِن نَسِينَاۤ أَوۡ أَخۡطَاۡنًا ۚ ﴾ (10)

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(17) : ﴿ إِنَّا كُنَّا ﴿ إِنَّ قَنْلَهُمْ كَانَ خِطْتَا ﴾ (19) خَطْفًا ﴾ (21) . .)) :-(22) (.(23) (... .(24)"

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: ﴿ يُوصِيكُو اللَّهُ فِي آوَلَكِ كُمُّ لِلذَّكِّرِ مِثْلُ حَظِّ الْأُنشَيَيْنَ ﴾ (49)

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- 1) . (69)" (70) u (71) } -2 .{ : ﴿ يَتَأَيُّهُا ٱلَّذِينَ ءَامَنُواْ إِذَا ضَرَبْتُدْ فِي سَبِيلِ اللهِ فَتَبَيَّنُواْ وَلَا نَقُولُوا لِمَنْ ٱلْقَيْ إِلَيْكُمُ السَّلَامَ لَسْتَ مُؤْمِنًا تَبْتَغُونَ عَرَضَ ٱلْحَيَوْةِ الدُّنْيَ افْعِندَ الله مَعَانِهُ كَثِيرةً كَذَلِكَ كُنتُم مِّن قَبْلُ فَمَنَ اللهُ عَلَيْكُمْ فَتَبَيَّنُواً إِنَّ اللهَ كَانَ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ خَبِيرًا ﴾ (72) تَعْمَلُونَ خَبِيرًا ﴾ (73) . (74)

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﴿ وَدَاوُدَ وَسُلَيْمَنَ إِذْ يَعَكُمَانِ فِي ٱلْحَرُثِ إِذْ نَفَشَتْ فِيهِ غَنَمُ ٱلْقَوْمِ وَكُنَّا لِلْكَمِهِمْ شَهِدِينَ ۖ	
فَفَهَّمَنَكُهَا سُلَيْمُكُنَّ وَكُلًّا ءَانَيْنَا حُكُمًا وَعِلْمُأْ وَسَخَّرْنَا مَعَ دَاوُدَ ٱلْجِبَالَ يُسَيِّحْنَ وَٱلطَّيْرُ وَكُنَّا	
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: ﴿ يَنَدَاوُرُدُ إِنَّا جَعَلَنَكَ خَلِيفَةً فِٱلْأَرْضِ فَأَحْكُمْ يَنْ ٱلنَّاسِ بِٱلْحَقِّ وَلَا تَنَّيِع ٱلْهَوَىٰ فَيُضِلَّكَ عَن سَبِيلِ ٱللَّهِ أَنِّ ٱلَّذِينَ يَضِلُونَ عَن سَبِيلِ ٱللَّهِ لَهُمْ عَذَابٌ شَدِيدُ إِمَا نَسُوا يَوْمَ ٱلْحِسَابِ ﴾ (128).
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